



# HELPING HEDGEHOGS

Hedgehogs are one of our most loved wild animals.

They frequently visit or live in gardens, parks and other green spaces around our towns and villages.

Here are some simple steps we can take to make our surroundings more welcoming for hedgehogs...







## ROOM TO ROAM

Photo credit: Henry Johnson Barnes

During the active season, hedgehogs travel between 1-2km every night looking for food and mates and each hedgehog may have several nests where they rest during the day.

No one garden can provide everything a hedgehog needs.

You can help the little wanderers by making 'hedgehog highways'. Create a hole approximately 13cm x 13cm in your garden wall or fence to allow them to travel between your garden and the surrounding area.





#### Litter

Hedgehogs can become entangled in wire, netting, food containers and other litter. Collect and safely dispose of litter to prevent injury.

#### Strimmers

Check the long grass and under hedges for snoozing hedgehogs before you start strimming or cutting hedges.

#### Chemicals

pesticides not only kill the bugs and grubs that hedgehogs eat, they can also be very harmful to hedgehogs.

Many hedgehogs die every year from eating slug pellets. Avoid using artificial pesticides and seek natural pest control methods.

Main photo credit: Dreamstime.com CCO
Photo credit Water: Garden pond steep , Fadder Uri on flickr CC BY-NC-ND 2.0
Photo credit Bonfires: Leaf Pile, bishib70 on flickr CC BY-NC-ND 2.0



#### Water

Hedgehogs can fall in to drains, ponds and cattlegrids

where they can die if they cannot get out. Cover drains and provide a ramp made of wood (covered with chicken wire for grip) or blocks or stones in ponds and cattle grids to allow them to escape.



#### Bonfires

Hedgehogs just love piles of branches, leaves and other

garden waste.

Please check your bonfire heap for sleeping hedgehogs before you light it.

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Remember
to wear gardening
gloves if you
need to move a
hedgehog out of
harm's way!



## A PLACE TO CALL HOME

Hedgehogs may nest in undisturbed areas of the garden such as under a hedge or garden shed. You can provide spaces for hedgehogs to nest or hibernate by making piles of logs or leaves in a quiet corner. These natural hedgehog homes will also attract lots of insects which provide food for hedgehogs but also for other animals such as birds, frogs and pygmy shrews!

You can also buy or make a special hedgehog house.

For directions please visit below...

https://www.hedgehogstreet.org/help-hedgehogs/hedgehog-homes/





### FOOD FOR THOUGHT

Growing wildlife friendly plants as well as fruit and vegetables will attract the mini-beasts that hedgehogs feed on such as beetles, caterpillars and worms. Leaving a corner of your garden grow wild and uncut will also provide a refuge for these tasty bugs throughout the year.



Insects grow scarce in the colder months of spring/autumn so you can offer some extra food if you wish. The best thing to leave out is wet cat or dog food or dry cat or kitten food (small size kibble is best). Bread, milk, fruit and nuts are not suitable foods for hedgehogs. While they may eat them, they can cause illness or injury. It is important to provide a safe source of water for hedgehogs and other animals so please leave

out a shallow dish of water. If you have the space, a wildlife pond would be ideal and would benefit lots of other garden wildlife too.

If you have dogs, cats or foxes in your garden, you can make an enclosed feeding area for hedgehogs from an old plastic storage box. Please visit the websitebelow for more information...

https://www.hedgehogstreet.org/help-hedgehogs/feed-hedgehogs/





Photo credit: Dreamstime.com CCO

### HEDGEHOG WELFARE

If you find a sick or injured hedgehog you should contact your local ISPCA branch or wildlife rescue for help and advice. Further information and a list of rescue agencies is available on

http://www.irishwildlifematters.ie/index.html



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Photo credit: Shutterstock, Coatesy

Photo credit: Dreamstime.com CC





## THE IRISH HEDGEHOG SURVEY

If you see a hedgehog alive or dead, you can log your sighting via Irish hedgehog survey page on www.BiodiversityIreland.ie

If you would like to take part as a volunteer in the Irish Hedgehog Survey 2021-2022, or if you would like to learn more about hedgehogs please visit...

https://www.irishhedgehogsurvey.com
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